{{instance | safe}}

Task: Rate the level of certainty that the author uses to describe a finding.

💡**Certainty** means having **complete confidence** in something without any doubts. **Uncertainty** is the opposite: it refers to a **state of doubt**, lack of confidence, or absence of complete knowledge about something. Both can be expressed with respect to various aspects. Look out for:

- **(un)certainty towards** specific **numbers/quantities**: They found that *approximately* 50 % of participants …
- the **extent** to which a given finding applies: The effect was *mainly* observed for teenagers.),
- the **probability** that something applies, occurs or is associated: …is *possibly* associated with …
- **hedging words**: *seem, tend, appear to be, may, potentially, suggest, perhaps*

Click next to see some examples.

Move backward   Move forward